***Type of Manuscript: Original Research Article***

**Title (the first letter of all notional words should be capitalized)**

**For Special Issue Submission: This manuscript is submitted to Special Issue Title and/or invited by Guest Editor’s Name.**

**For Regular Submission: This manuscript is a regular submission.**

**Abstract**

The abstract should be **up to 500 words** and structured to contain the following headings: **Background/Objectives**, **Methods**, **Results**, and **Conclusions**. **Background**/**Objectives**: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; **Methods**: Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied. Include any relevant preregistration numbers and species and strains of any animals if used; **Results**: Summarize the article’s main findings; **Conclusions**: Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article: it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions. **It should not contain any non-standard abbreviations, acknowledgments of support, references, or footnotes.**

**Keywords:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3, Keyword 4, Keyword 5, Keyword 6

**1. Introduction**

Standard English is desirable throughout the text. **Abbreviations should be spelled out when first used.** Integers below ten should also be spelled out (“six” instead of “6” for example). If non-English words are used, such as *de facto*, please italicize them. Authors are encouraged to have their manuscripts proofread and English edited by native speakers before submission.

**Do not use footnotes in every section of the manuscript**. Avoid using sub-sections in the first section, commonly known as the **Introduction** or **Background**.

**Define abbreviations and acronyms upon their first appearance**, separately, in the **Abstract**, **Main** **Text**, **Table** **legends**, and **Figure** **captions** and **legends**.

**In-text citations listed in the References section at the end of the submission should be numbered consecutively in superscript**. For example: Multidisciplinary research spans many disciplines 1. This result was later contradicted by McClusky and McCarthy 2,3. This effect has been widely studied 4–6. This hypothesis is supported by many schools of thought 3, 7–9.

**2. Materials and Methods**

**2.1. Materials**

State all the materials used in the study, and include the manufacturer’s name, city, and country of origin.

**2.2. Method 1**

Describe the method clearly and concisely.

**2.3. Method 2**

Describe the method clearly and concisely.

Use Arabic numerals in parentheses, e.g., (1), (2), (3), (4), to list equations and formulae. **Please define all the variates in the equations and cite the equations in the manuscript.**

e.g., E=mc2 (1)

**2.3.1. Description A**

***GCEJ***allows up to 3 levels of headings.

**2.3.2. Description B**

Avoid introducing further sub-sections after the level 3 (e.g., **2.3.2.1. Sub-description**).

**2.4. Statistical analysis**

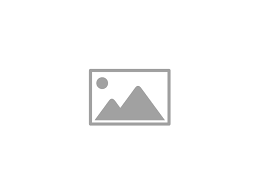
Include at least one paragraph describing the statistical tests and software used for data analysis.

**3. Results**

**3.1. Result A**

Describe the result clearly and concisely. All **Figures** and **Tables** presented in the paper must be cited in the text in chronological order. **The resolution of Figures should be high**, to guarantee all the details and words are properly presented. Please pay special attention to the font, font size, line space, etc. in Figures and Tables. **All the abbreviations special marks, and special layout (font colors, background colors, highlights, italic words, bold words, etc.) should be defined**. **Please note that the Table cannot be an image or screenshot and prepare it in plain text or use the Microsoft Word Table functions.**

For instance, **Figure 1** shows xxxxxx, and **Table 1** presents xxxxxx. xxxxxx can be found in **Figure 2/Table 2**. Meanwhile, the **Figures** and **Tables should appear after the paragraph of their first citations.**



**Figure 1.** Give the title of Figure 1 and the figure caption should be beneath the image.

Graphical user interface

Description automatically generated with low confidence

**Figure 2.** Title of Figure 2. (A) Give a proper title to every subfigure. (B) Give a proper title to every subfigure.

**Table 1.** The table caption should be placed on top of the table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Temperature** | | |
| xx°C | xx°C | xx°C |
| Parameter A | xx | xx b | xx |
| Parameter B | xx a | xx | xx |

Add a legend below the table. Define all abbreviations used in the table in alphabetical order and define the symbols used. a *P* <0.05, b *P* <0.01.

**Table 2.** The table caption should be placed on top of the table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Light Intensity** | | |
| **Low** | **Moderate** | **High** |
| Parameter A | xx | xx b | xx |
| Parameter B | xx a | xx | xx |

Add a legend below the table. Define all abbreviations used in the table in alphabetical order and define the symbols used. a *P* <0.05, b *P* <0.01.

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Personal communications and unpublished works can only be used in the manuscript and are not to be placed in the **References** section. These should be made identifiable by stating the authors, year of personal communications or unpublished works, and the words “personal communication” or “unpublished” in parenthesis, e.g., (Smith J, 2000, unpublished).

**3.2. Result B**

Describe the result clearly and concisely. All Figures and Tables presented in the paper must be cited in the text in chronological order; for instance, **Figure 3 (A)** shows xxxxxx, while **Figure 3(B)** shows xxxxxx, and **Table 3** presents xxxxxx.

**3.3. Result C**

**3.3.1. Description A**

***GCEJ***allows up to 3 levels of headings.

**3.3.2. Description B**

Avoid introducing further sub-sections after the level 3 (e.g., **2.3.2.1. Sub-description**).

**4. Discussion**

**Discussion** can be presented alone, independent of the **Results** section. Alternatively, **Discussion** can also be merged with **Results** as “**3. Results and Discussion”**, and sub-sections can be used for better presentation too.

In-text citations that will be listed in the **References** section at the end of the submission should be numbered consecutively in superscript. **All references must be cited in numerical order (consecutive positive sequence)**.

**5. Conclusion**

**Conclusion** should present the most important findings and conclusions in this section. A summary of the manuscript, results, findings, limitations, etc. can be discussed.

**References**

***GCEJ*** uses a slightly modified version of the Vancouver style for reference. When there are more than 4 authors, shorten to 3 and add “et al.” Journal titles should be abbreviated as in PubMed. Please see the cases below:

* Journal Article: Abate, M., Salini, V., Rimondi, E., et al. Post-traumatic myositis ossificans: sonographic findings. *J Clin Ultrasound*. 2011;39(3):135–140. doi: 10.1002/jcu.20792.
* Book: Cardenosa, G. *Breast Imaging Companion*, 3rd edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins: Philadelphia, USA; 2007; pp. 24–29.
* Chapter in a Book: Galloway, A.C., Colvin, S.B., Grossi, E.A., et al. Acquired heart disease. In *Principles of Surgery*, 6th ed.; Schwartz, S.I., Shires, G.T., Spencer, F.C., eds. McGraw-Hill: New York, USA; 1994; pp. 845–899.
* Web Page: Breast Cancer Society of Canada. Breast cancer statistics. Toronto, ON: Author; 2012. Available online: http://www.bcsc.ca/p/46/l/105/t.

For more resources on *GCEJ* ***Reference List***, you may also consider the following guidelines:

* Conference Proceedings:

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title of Presentation. In *Title of the Collected Work* (if available), *Proceedings of the Name of the Conference*, Location of Conference, Country, Date of Conference; Editor 1, Editor 2, eds. (if available); Publisher: City, Country, Year (if available); Abstract Number (optional), Pagination (optional).

* Journal Articles:

2. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name* Year; Volume(Issue):page range. doi.

* Books and Book Chapters:

3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. *Book Title*, 3rd ed. Publisher: Publisher Location, Country; Year; pp. 154–196.  
4. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., eds. Publisher: Publisher Location, Country; Year; pp. 154–196.

* Unpublished materials intended for publication:

5. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work (optional). Correspondence Affiliation, City, State, Country. year, status (manuscript in preparation; to be submitted).

6. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* year, phrase indicating stage of publication (submitted; accepted; in press).

* Unpublished materials not intended for publication:

7. Author 1, A.B. (Affiliation, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Affiliation, City, State, Country). Phase describing the material, year. (phase: Personal communication; Private communication; Unpublished work; etc.)

* Thesis:

8. Author 1, A.B. Title of Thesis. Level of Thesis, Degree-Granting University, Location of University, Date of Completion.

* Websites:

9. Title of Site. Available online: URL.

Unlike published works, websites may change over time or disappear, so we encourage you to create an archive of the cited website using a service such as [***WebCite***](https://www.webcitation.org/). Archived websites should be cited using the link provided as follows:

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