***Type of Manuscript: Review/Perspective***

**Title (the first letter of all notional words should be capitalized)**

**For Special Issue Submission: This manuscript is submitted to Special Issue Title and/or invited by Guest Editor’s Name.**

**For Regular Submission: This manuscript is a regular submission.**

**Abstract**

The abstract should be **up to 500 words** and structured to contain the following headings: **Background/Objectives**, **Methods**, **Results**, and **Conclusions**. **Background**/**Objectives**: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; **Methods**: Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied. Include any relevant preregistration numbers and species and strains of any animals if used; **Results**: Summarize the article’s main findings; **Conclusions**: Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article: it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions. **It should not contain any non-standard abbreviations, acknowledgments of support, references, or footnotes.**

**Keywords:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3, Keyword 4, Keyword 5, Keyword 6

**1. Heading**

Standard English is desirable throughout the text. **Abbreviations should be spelled out when first used.** Integers below ten should also be spelled out (“six” instead of “6” for example). If non-English words are used, such as *de facto*, please italicize them. Authors are encouraged to have their manuscripts proofread and English edited by native speakers before submission.

**Do not use footnotes in every section of the manuscript**. Avoid using sub-sections in the first section, commonly known as the **Introduction** or **Background**.

**Define abbreviations and acronyms upon their first appearance**, separately, in the **Abstract**, **Main** **Text**, **Table** **legends**, and **Figure** **captions** and **legends**.

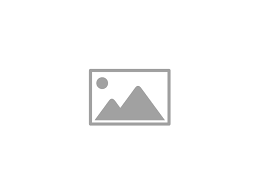
**In-text citations listed in the References section at the end of the submission should be numbered consecutively in superscript**. For example: Multidisciplinary research spans many disciplines 1. This result was later contradicted by McClusky and McCarthy 2,3. This effect has been widely studied 4–6. This hypothesis is supported by many schools of thought 3, 7–9.

**2. Heading**

**2.1. Sub-heading**

All **Figures** and **Tables** presented in the paper must be cited in the text in chronological order. **The resolution of Figures should be high**, to guarantee all the details and words are properly presented. Please pay special attention to the font, font size, line space, etc. in Figures and Tables. **All the abbreviations special marks, and special layout (font colors, background colors, highlights, italic words, bold words, etc.) should be defined**. **Please note that the Table cannot be an image or screenshot and prepare it in plain text or use the Microsoft Word Table functions.**

For instance, Figure 1 shows xxxxxx, and Table 1 presents xxxxxx. xxxxxx can be found in Figure 2/Table 2. Meanwhile, the **Figures** and **Tables should appear after the paragraph of their first citations.**



**Figure 1.** Give the title of Figure 1 and the figure caption should be beneath the image.

Graphical user interface

Description automatically generated with low confidence

**Figure 2.** Title of Figure 2. (A) Give a proper title to every subfigure. (B) Give a proper title to every subfigure.

**Table 1.** The table caption should be placed on top of the table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Temperature** | | |
| xx°C | xx°C | xx°C |
| Parameter A | xx | xx b | xx |
| Parameter B | xx a | xx | xx |

Add a legend below the table. Define all abbreviations used in the table in alphabetical order and define the symbols used. a *P* <0.05, b *P* <0.01.

**Table 2.** The table caption should be placed on top of the table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Light Intensity** | | |
| **Low** | **Moderate** | **High** |
| Parameter A | xx | xx b | xx |
| Parameter B | xx a | xx | xx |

Add a legend below the table. Define all abbreviations used in the table in alphabetical order and define the symbols used. a *P* <0.05, b *P* <0.01.

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Personal communications and unpublished works can only be used in the manuscript and are not to be placed in the **References** section. These should be made identifiable by stating the authors, year of personal communications or unpublished works, and the words “personal communication” or “unpublished” in parenthesis, e.g., (Smith J, 2000, unpublished).

**2.2. Sub-heading**

If supplementary figures and/or tables are included, they should be presented in chronological order on a separate file called “**Supplementary Materials**”. **Supplementary figures and/or tables must be appropriately cited in the text.** Make use of the capital letter “S” to denote the difference between materials presented in the paper and those in the Supplementary Materials; for example, Figure S1 (in Supplementary File) shows the procedure of performing the method.

**2.3. Sub-heading**

Use Arabic numerals in parentheses, e.g., (1), (2), (3), (4), to list equations and formulae. **Please define all the variates in the equations and cite the equations in the manuscript.**

e.g., E=mc2 (1)

**2.3.1. Minor sub-heading**

*GCEJ* allows up to 3 levels of headings.

**2.3.2. Minor sub-heading**

Avoid introducing further sub-sections after the level 3 (e.g., 2.3.2.1. Sub-description).

**3. Heading**

*GCEJ* does not have a limitation on the number of sections in ***Reviews*** and ***Perspectives***, but we advise authors to adopt conciseness in their works.

In-text citations that will be listed in the **References** section at the end of the submission should be numbered consecutively in superscript. **All references must be cited in numerical order (consecutive positive sequence)**.

**4. Heading**

The last section should be the concluding remarks, which should be concise. Please present the most important findings and conclusions in this section.

**References**

***GCEJ*** uses a slightly modified version of the Vancouver style for reference. When there are more than 4 authors, shorten to 3 and add “et al.” Journal titles should be abbreviated as in PubMed. **References must be numbered**. Include DOI if available. Please see the cases below:

* **Journal Article:** Abate M, Salini V, Rimondi E, et al. Post-traumatic myositis ossificans: sonographic findings. J Clin Ultrasound 2011;39(3):135–40.
* **Book:** Cardenosa G. Breast Imaging Companion, 3rd edition. Philadelphia (PA): Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007.
* **Chapter in a book:** Galloway AC, Colvin SB, Grossi EA, et al. Acquired heart disease. In: Schwartz SI, Shires GT, Spencer FC, eds. Principles of Surgery, 6th edition. New York: McGraw-Hill; 1994:845–99.
* **Web page:** Breast Cancer Society of Canada. Breast cancer statistics. Toronto, ON: Author; 2012. Available at: http://www.bcsc.ca/p/46/l/105/t.

For more resources on *GCEJ* ***Reference List***, you may also consider the following guidelines:

* **Conference** **Proceedings:**

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title of Presentation. In *Title of the Collected Work* (if available), Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, Country, Date of Conference; Editor 1, Editor 2, Eds. (if available); Publisher: City, Country, Year (if available); Abstract Number (optional), Pagination (optional).

* **Journal** **Articles:**

2. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Nam* **Year**, *Volume*, page range.

* **Books** **and** **Book** **Chapters:**

3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, Year; pp. 154–196.  
4. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, Year; Volume 3, pp. 154–196.

* **Unpublished** **materials** **intended** **for** **publication:**

5. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work (optional). Correspondence Affiliation, City, State, Country. year, *status* (*manuscript in preparation*; *to be submitted*).

6. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* year, *phrase indicating stage of publication* (*submitted*; *accepted*; *in press*).

* **Unpublished materials not intended for publication:**

7. Author 1, A.B. (Affiliation, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Affiliation, City, State, Country). Phase describing the material, year. (phase: Personal communication; Private communication; Unpublished work; etc.)

* **Thesis:**

8. Author 1, A.B. Title of Thesis. Level of Thesis, Degree-Granting University, Location of University, Date of Completion.

* **Websites:**

9. Title of Site. Available online: URL (accessed on Day Month Year).

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